



# World History since 1500



**Wayne E. Sirmon**  
**HI 104 – World History**

ALABAMA SCHOOL *of* THE ARTS  
ROGER BRELAND CENTER FOR PERFORMING ARTS

-presents-

Stewart Hawley • Director

**JAN 25-27 AT 7 PM**  
**JAN 28 AT 3 PM**

University of Mobile

College Woods Auditorium

\$20 General Admission/\$10 Student

UMOBILE.EDU/PAS



UNIVERSITY  
*of* MOBILE

# LETTERS TO SALA

by Arlene Hutton

**Purchase a ticket, attend a performance, write 200 word summary and impression.  
Receive 10 points of extra credit and get your \$10 back.**

# History 102

## Western Civilization from 1500

Jan. 23      Online Quiz Ch 17

Jan. 23      Article Review One **DUE**  
(beginning of class)

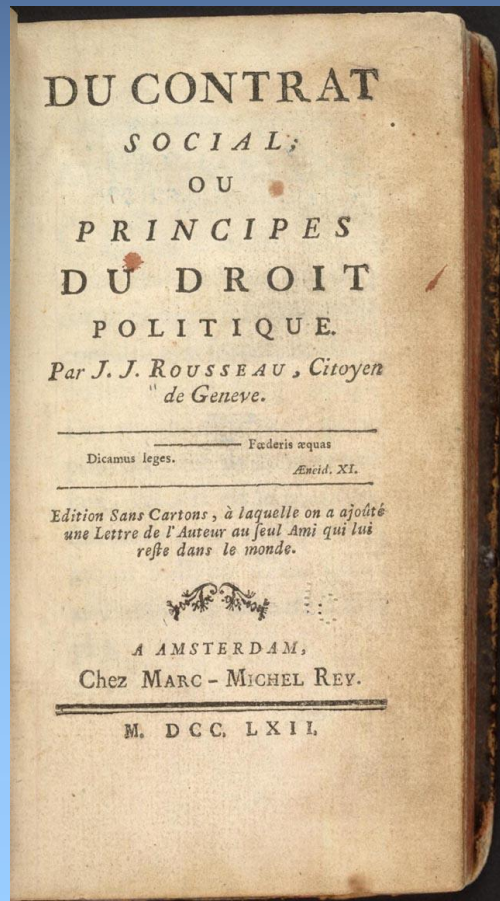
Jan. 26      Online Quiz Ch 18

Jan. 30      **Exam One** – Ch. 15-18

# Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment

**Jean-Jacques Rousseau**

*The Social Contract* (pub. 1762)



**"Man was born free, and he is everywhere in chains. One man thinks himself the master of others, but remains more of a slave than they."**

## *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

# What is culture?

This is difficult to define, but a general definition is

‘Culture can be defined as all the behaviours, ways of life, arts, beliefs and institutions of a population that are passed down from generation to generation. Culture has been called "the way of life for an entire society".’

# Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment

## What is culture?



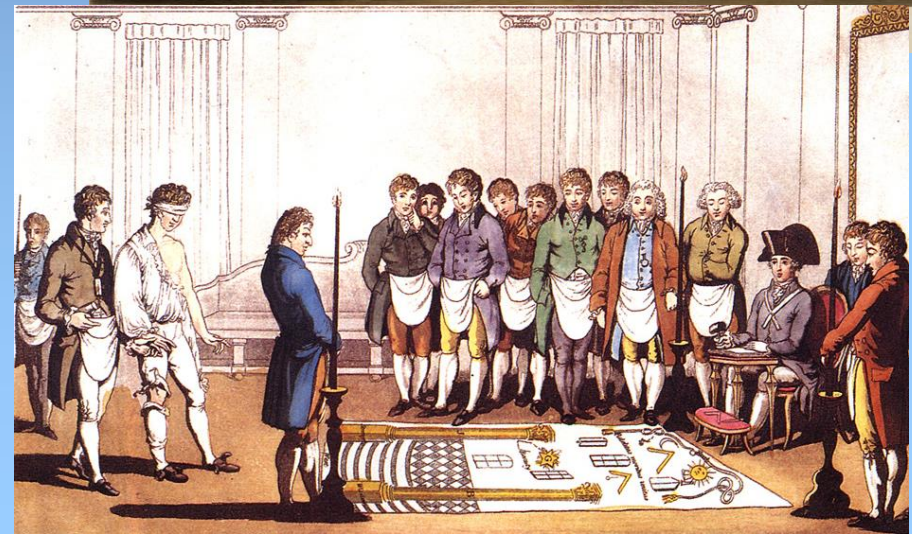
# *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

## 18th Century Elite Culture

Salons

Masonic Lodges

The Learned Academies



# *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

## 18th Century Popular Culture

Feast Days

Fairs

Carnival (Mardi Gras)

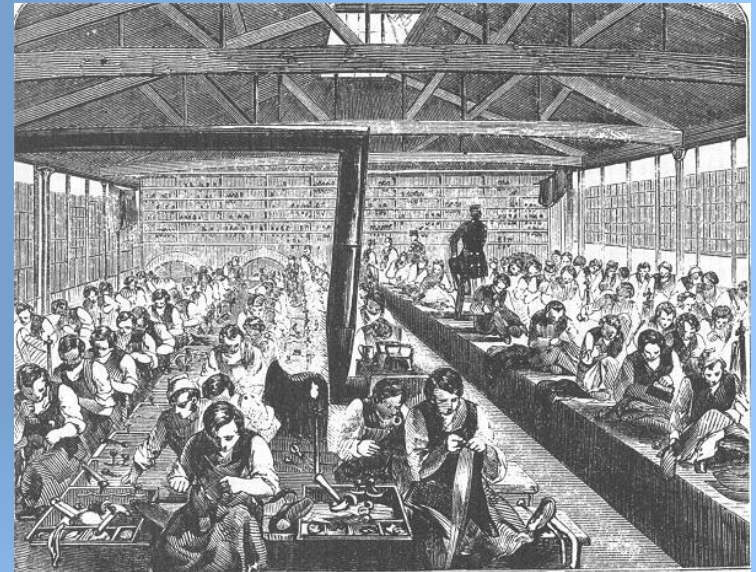


# *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

## **18th Century Crime and Punishment**

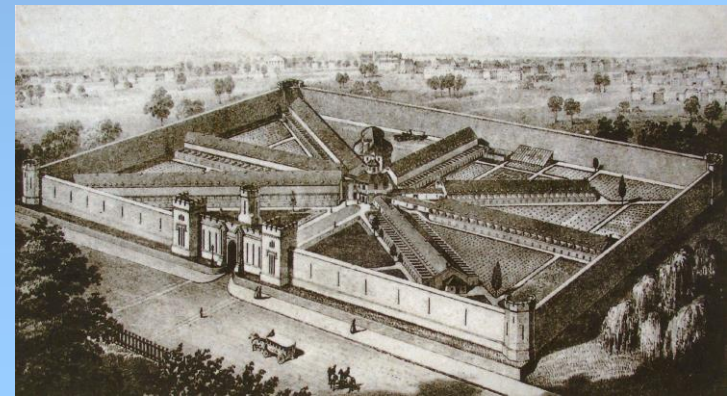
**Jail**

**Prison**



THE TAILORS' AND SHOEMAKERS' ROOM AT COLDBATH FIELDS PRISON.

**Penitentiary**



# Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment

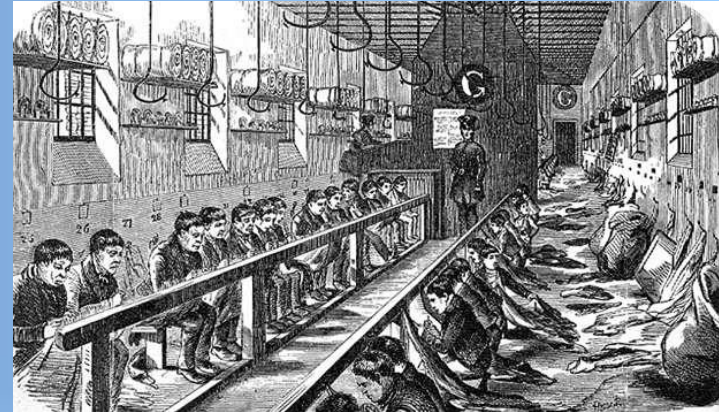
## 18th Century Crime and Punishment

**3 Houses**



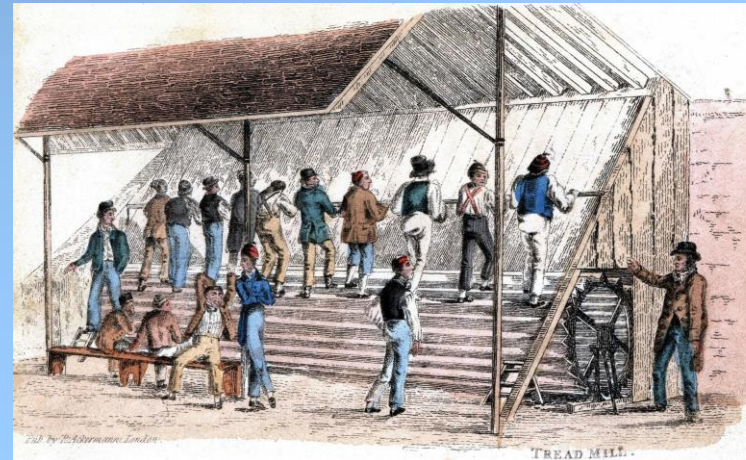
**Poor House**

**Work House**



**House of Correction**

**Leave the House**  
(to Georgia and Australia)



# *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

## Religion & Churches

What are Churches for?



# *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

## **Religion & Churches**

### **What are Churches for?**

#### **Record keeping**

Birth, Deaths, Marriages

#### **Education**

Sunday Schools – Universities

#### **Medical Care**

Hospitals & Hospices

#### **Charity to the Poor**

#### **Care for the Orphans**

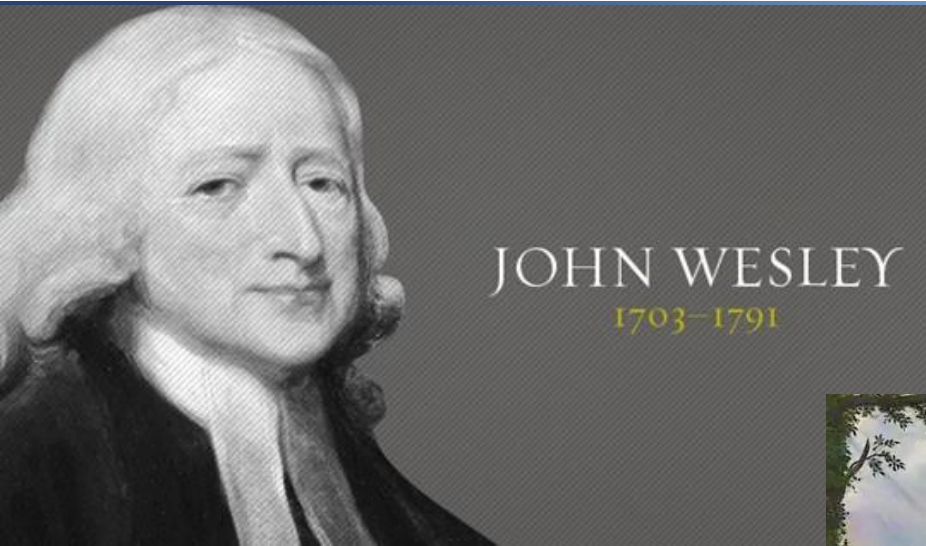


### **Corporal Works of Mercy**

- Feed the hungry.
- Give drink to the thirsty.
- Clothe the naked.
- Visit the imprisoned.
- Shelter the homeless.
- Visit the sick.
- Bury the dead.



# *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

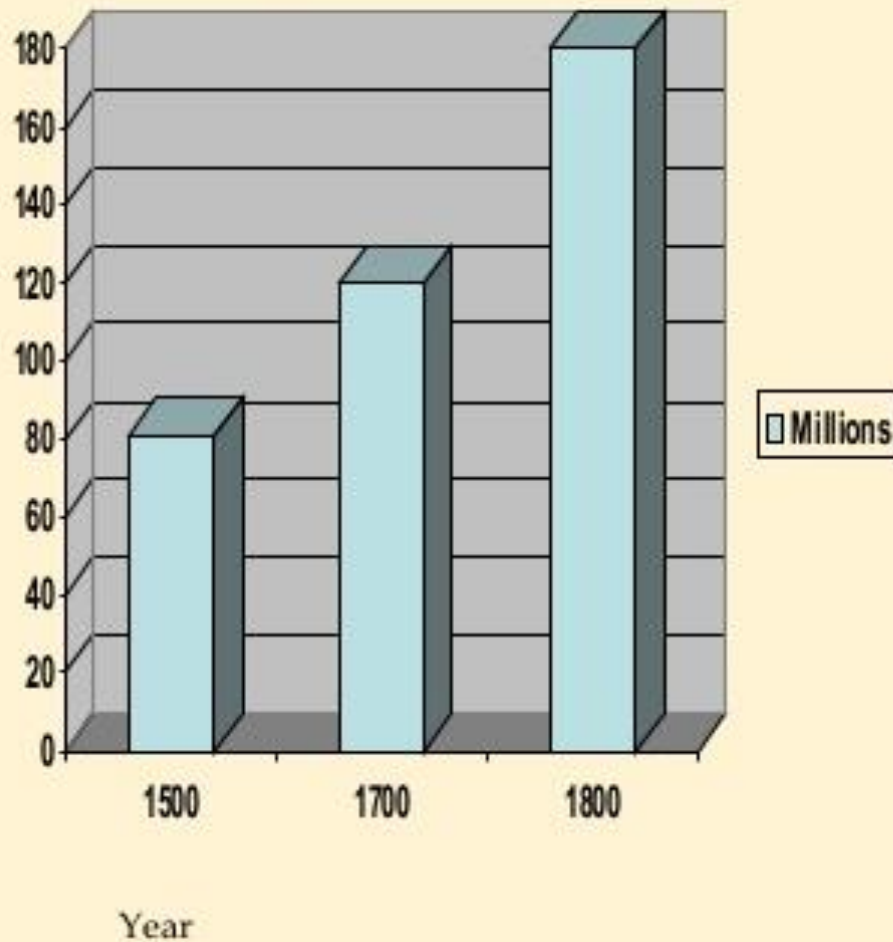


## **Religion & Churches**



## *Chapter 17: An Age of Enlightenment*

### Population Growth in Europe



Rapidly growing population  
due to Columbian Exchange

- Better nutrition
- High calorie foods like the potato replaces bread as staple of diet
- Epidemic disease decline by mid-17th century